

# Representation Integration And Political Parties In Canada

EVENTUALLY, YOU WILL UNQUESTIONABLY DISCOVER A ADDITIONAL EXPERIENCE AND COMPLETION BY SPENDING MORE CASH. NEVERTHELESS WHEN? REALIZE YOU PUT UP WITH THAT YOU REQUIRE TO ACQUIRE THOSE EVERY NEEDS TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION HAVING SIGNIFICANTLY CASH? WHY DONT YOU ATTEMPT TO ACQUIRE SOMETHING BASIC IN THE BEGINNING? THATS SOMETHING THAT WILL LEAD YOU TO COMPREHEND EVEN MORE IN THIS AREA THE GLOBE, EXPERIENCE, SOME PLACES, BEHIND HISTORY, AMUSEMENT, AND A LOT MORE?

IT IS YOUR CATEGORICALLY OWN ERA TO TAKE STEPS REVIEWING HABIT. IN THE COURSE OF GUIDES YOU COULD ENJOY NOW IS **REPRESENTATION INTEGRATION AND POLITICAL PARTIES IN CANADA** BELOW.

## **ABORIGINAL PEOPLES AND ELECTORAL REFORM IN CANADA - ROBERT A. MILEN 1991-01-01**

THIS COLLECTION OF PAPERS ON ELECTIONS, ELECTORAL LAW AND ELECTORAL REFORM AS THEY AFFECT ABORIGINAL PEOPLES (INDIAN, INUIT, METIS) INCLUDES A COMPARISON WITH NEW ZEALAND AND THE MAORI SITUATION, CAMPAIGN COVERAGE, CONSIDERATIONS OF 'NORDICITY' AND NATIVE PRESS AND COMMUNICATIONS.

## **MULTI-LEVEL DEMOCRACY - LORI THORLAKSON 2020-09-02**

ALL FEDERAL SYSTEMS FACE AN INTERNAL TENSION BETWEEN DIVISIVE AND INTEGRATIVE POLITICAL FORCES, STRIKING A BALANCE BETWEEN PROVIDING LOCAL AUTONOMY AND SUB-NATIONAL REPRESENTATION ON ONE HAND, AND MAINTAINING AN INTEGRATED POLITICAL COMMUNITY AND SUFFICIENT INTEGRATION TO MAINTAIN STABILITY ON THE OTHER HAND. THIS BOOK ARGUES THAT PARTIES AND VOTERS STRATEGICALLY RESPOND TO THE INCENTIVES OF FEDERAL INSTITUTIONAL DESIGN TO SHAPE THE DEVELOPMENT OF ARENAS OF POLITICAL COMPETITION THAT ARE EITHER PREDOMINANTLY INDEPENDENT OR INTEGRATED ACROSS LEVELS OF THE FEDERATION. DRAWING ON A RICH COLLECTION OF ORIGINAL DATA, INCLUDING A DATASET OF AGGREGATE LEVEL ELECTORAL DATA FROM OVER 2200 FEDERAL AND STATE-LEVEL ELECTIONS IN SEVEN FEDERATIONS, AS WELL AS THE AUTHOR'S ORIGINAL DATASET ON PARTY ORGANIZATIONAL LINKAGE FROM A SURVEY OF SUB-NATIONAL PARTY ELITES, THIS BOOK DEMONSTRATES HOW TWO ASPECTS OF INSTITUTIONAL DESIGN — THE DEGREE OF DECENTRALIZATION AND THE METHOD OF POWER ALLOCATION, AFFECT THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTEGRATED OR INDEPENDENT POLITICS AS OBSERVED THROUGH VOTER BEHAVIOUR, PARTY SYSTEMS AND PARTY ORGANIZATION. USING A MIXED METHOD RESEARCH DESIGN, IT DEMONSTRATES HOW VOTERS AND PARTIES REACT TO FEDERAL INSTITUTIONAL DESIGN. IT ALSO PROVIDES NUANCE IN THE CAUSAL PROCESSES AT PLAY, DEMONSTRATING HOW PARTY ORGANIZATION, PARTY SYSTEM STRUCTURE AND VOTER BEHAVIOUR INTERACT, TO PRODUCE A FEDERALISM THAT IS PREDOMINANTLY INTEGRATING AND STABILITY-ENHANCING OR ONE THAT IS PREDOMINANTLY AUTONOMY- AND ACCOUNTABILITY-ENHANCING. COMPARATIVE POLITICS IS A SERIES FOR RESEARCHERS, TEACHERS, AND STUDENTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE THAT DEALS

WITH CONTEMPORARY GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS. GLOBAL IN SCOPE, BOOKS IN THE SERIES ARE CHARACTERISED BY A STRESS ON COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS AND STRONG METHODOLOGICAL RIGOUR. THE SERIES IS PUBLISHED IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE EUROPEAN CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL RESEARCH. FOR MORE INFORMATION VISIT: [WWW.ECPN.NET.EU](http://WWW.ECPN.NET.EU). THE SERIES IS EDITED BY SUSAN SCARROW, CHAIR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, UNIVERSITY OF HOUSTON, AND JONATHAN SLAPIN, PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND EUROPEAN POLITICS, DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, UNIVERSITY OF ZURICH.

## **COMPARATIVE ISSUES IN PARTY AND ELECTION FINANCE - F. LESLIE SEIDLE 1991-01-01**

THIS BOOK IS ONE OF 23 VOLUMES OF RESEARCH COMMISSIONED BY THE ROYAL COMMISSION ON ELECTORAL REFORM AND PARTY FINANCING, AND ONE OF FIVE VOLUMES WITHIN THIS SERIES DEALING SPECIFICALLY WITH PARTY AND ELECTION FINANCE. BECAUSE THE ISSUE OF MONEY IN ELECTIONS IS AS OLD AS DEMOCRACY, THE EXPERIENCE OF OTHER COUNTRIES IS INSTRUCTIVE. THE STUDIES IN THIS VOLUME OFFER CANADIANS INFORMATION ABOUT APPROACHES TO FUNDING POLITICAL PARTIES AND ELECTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN EUROPE. THE STUDIES BY HERBERT ALEXANDER AND ROBERT MUTCH EXAMINE HOW THE UNITED STATES HAS APPROACHED ISSUES SUCH AS CONTRIBUTION LIMITS AND THE DISCLOSURE OF ELECTION FINANCES. THE LATTER STUDY PROVIDES EXPLICIT COMPARISONS TO CANADA, NOTING THE CONSTITUTIONAL ROLE OF THE SUPREME COURT IN EACH COUNTRY. JANE JENSON DRAWS ON WESTERN EUROPEAN EXPERIENCE TO PROPOSE AND ASSESS REFORMS FOR THE PUBLIC FUNDING FOR PARTY FOUNDATIONS IS DOCUMENTED BY MICHAEL PINTO-DUSCHINSKY. THE STUDIES APPROACH THEM AT A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE, NOTING THE UNIQUENESS OF THE CONSTITUTIONS, INSTITUTIONS, AND TRADITIONS OF THE COUNTRIES REVIEWED. THE AUTHORS PROVIDE BACKGROUND ESSENTIAL TO ANY CONSIDERATION OF WHETHER FOREIGN EXPERIENCE MIGHT SERVE AS A MODEL FOR CANADA.

## **ETHNO-CULTURAL GROUPS AND VISIBLE MINORITIES IN CANADIAN POLITICS - KATHY MEGYERY 1996-08-08**

THE STUDIES IN THIS VOLUME EXAMINE THE NATURE AND EXTENT OF THEIR PARTICIPATION IN CANADIAN POLITICS, IN

BOTH POLITICAL PARTIES AND THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. WHILE THESE GROUPS FEEL MARGINALIZED, THEY BELIEVE STRONGLY IN THE OBJECTIVES OF DEMOCRACY AND WANT TO PARTICIPATE IN A CANADA THAT REALIZES THOSE IDEALS MORE SUCCESSFULLY.

**PROVINCES** - CHRISTOPHER DUNN 2006-08-01

PROVINCES IS BOTH A STUDY OF CANADIAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT AND A REVIEW OF COMPARATIVE POLITICS. AS SUCH, IT REPRESENTS A LONG OVERDUE RETURN TO THE COMPARATIVE TRADITION WITH ITS EMPHASIS ON SUBJECT-SPECIFIC STUDIES ACROSS THE COUNTRY. THE CHAPTERS IN THIS REVISED EDITION OF PROVINCES, EACH OF WHICH HAS BEEN WRITTEN FOR THE BOOK BY A LEADING SCHOLAR, ARE ARRANGED ACCORDING TO FOUR MAJOR SECTIONS: POLITICAL LIFE, INSTITUTIONS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, AND PUBLIC POLICY. MAKING THE BOOK HIGHLY SUITABLE FOR THOSE INTERESTED IN AREAS BEYOND PROVINCIAL POLITICS. AT THE SAME TIME, THE ADOPTED COMPARATIVE APPROACH REVEALS A WEALTH OF INSIGHT INTO CANADIAN POLITICS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE NEW MILLENNIUM. THIS NEW EDITION COVERS SOME OF THE VITAL CONCERNS OF OUR TIME: A DISQUIET ABOUT THE QUALITY OF DEMOCRACY, CONCERN ABOUT WOMEN'S PLACE IN PROVINCIAL SOCIETIES, INTEREST IN THE NATURE AND POTENTIAL OF GOVERNANCE IN THE NORTH, UNEASE ON THE QUESTION OF THE FISCAL IMBALANCE BETWEEN ALL ORDERS OF GOVERNMENT, A SENSITIVITY TO THE NEEDS OF CITIES AND COMMUNITIES, ASSESSMENT OF THE RETRENCHMENT OF THE STATE, AND CONSIDERATION OF THE POLICY FUTURES INFLUENCED BY THE CHANGING DEMOGRAPHY OF THE PROVINCES. SPECIAL COMBINED PRICE: PROVINCES, SECOND EDITION MAY BE ORDERED TOGETHER WITH THE PROVINCIAL STATE IN CANADA: POLITICS IN THE PROVINCES AND TERRITORIES AT A SPECIAL DISCOUNTED PRICE. IN ORDER TO SECURE THE PACKAGE PRICE, THE FOLLOWING ISBN MUST BE USED WHEN ORDERING: 978-1-55402-587-9.

**REBUILDING CANADIAN PARTY POLITICS** - PROFESSOR DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE R KENNETH CARTY 2007-11

THIS BOOK IS ABOUT THE COLLAPSE OF CANADIAN PARTY POLITICS IN THE EARLY 1990S, ABOUT THE END OF A PARTY SYSTEM THAT HAD GOVERNED CANADA'S NATIONAL POLITICS FOR SEVERAL DECADES, AND ABOUT THE ONGOING STRUGGLE TO BUILD ITS SUCCESSOR.

**GRASSROOTS LIBERALS** - ROYCE KOOP 2011-05-01

THE LIBERAL PARTY HAS FALLEN ON HARD TIMES SINCE 2006. ONCE CANADA'S GOVERNING PARTY BUT NOW CONFINED TO THE SIDELINES, IT STRUGGLES TO RENEW ITSELF. DRAWING ON INTERVIEWS AND PERSONAL OBSERVATIONS IN CROSS-COUNTRY RIDINGS, ROYCE KOOP REVEALS THAT ALTHOUGH THE FEDERAL LIBERAL PARTY DISASSOCIATED ITSELF FROM ITS PROVINCIAL COUSINS TO REBUILD ITSELF IN THE MID-TWENTIETH CENTURY, GRASSROOTS LIBERALS IN THE CONSTITUENCIES ARE BUILDING BRIDGES BETWEEN THE NATIONAL PARTY AND THE PROVINCES. THIS INSIDER'S VIEW OF PARTY POLITICS CHALLENGES THE IDEA THAT CANADA HAS TWO DISTINCT POLITICAL SPHERES THE PROVINCIAL AND THE NATIONAL AND SUGGESTS THAT NATIONAL PARTIES CAN OVERCOME THE CHALLENGES OF MULTI-LEVEL POLITICS BY DEEPENING TIES WITH CONSTITUENCIES.

*YOUTH IN CANADIAN POLITICS* - KATHY MEGYERY 1991-01-01

WHEN IS A PERSON MATURE ENOUGH TO VOTE? WOULD LOWERING THE VOTING AGE COMPROMISE POLITICAL PROCESSES? WOULD GIVING PEOPLE THE VOTE STIR THEM TO GREATER INVOLVEMENT? WHAT WOULD BE THE EFFECT ON OTHER LAWS AFFECTING YOUTH? WHAT ARE THE CHARTER IMPLICATIONS? THE STUDIES IN THIS VOLUME UNCOVER A WIDE RANGE OF OPINION ABOUT YOUNG PEOPLE AND THEIR INVOLVEMENT IN POLITICS. THE AUTHORS POINT TO THE DIVERSITY OF PERCEPTIONS ABOUT THE ATTITUDES AND ATTRIBUTES OF YOUTH, EVEN AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE THEMSELVES. IN CONSIDERING THE APPROPRIATE AGE FOR THE VOTE, THEY CAST LIGHT ON THE OVERALL STATUS OF YOUNG CANADIANS IN TERMS OF RIGHTS, LAWS, INSTITUTIONS, AND PUBLIC OPINION. RAYMOND HUDON AND COLLEAGUES STUDY POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT BY QUEBECOIS YOUTH. PATRICE GARANT INVESTIGATES LEGAL AND CHARTER IMPLICATIONS OF LOWERING THE VOTING AGE. JON PAMMETT AND JOHN MYLES ARGUE THAT LOWERING THE VOTING AGES TO 16 WOULD BE A "LOW-RISK" INITIATIVE. ALL CONCUR THAT GENERALIZING ABOUT 16- TO 18-YEAR-OLDS IS AS DIFFICULT AND QUESTIONABLE AS MAKING SWEEPING STATEMENTS ABOUT ANY OTHER AGE-DEFINED SOCIOLOGICAL GROUP.

**IN PURSUIT OF THE PUBLIC GOOD** - TOM KENT 1997

AN INTRODUCTION AND AFTERTHOUGHT BRACKET SEVEN ESSAYS FROM A JULY 1996 CONFERENCE AT ST. FRANCIS XAVIER UNIVERSITY. THEY FOCUS ON THE CURRENT RETREAT OF THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT TO EXPLORE SUCH ISSUES AS WHETHER MORE OR LESS GOVERNMENT IS NEEDED, WHETHER THE RETREAT IS SERVING THE PUBLIC GOOD, AND WHETHER POLITICAL PARTIES CAN PROVIDE EFFECTIVE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT. THEY OFFER PROPOSALS FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL POLICIES AND FOR PARTIES AND INSTITUTIONS. NO INDEX. CANADIAN CARD ORDER NUMBER: C97-900379-2. ANNOTATION COPYRIGHTED BY BOOK NEWS, INC., PORTLAND, OR

*EQUITY & COMMUNITY* - INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH ON PUBLIC POLICY 1993

THIS BOOK, THE AUTHOR ADDRESSES THE FOLLOWING ISSUES: HOW AND TO WHAT EFFECT JUDICIAL ACTION HAS CHANGED SINCE THE ADOPTION OF THE CHARTER, BOTH AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL AND IN QUEBEC; HOW JUDGES SEEK TO RECONCILE PARTICULAR GROUPS CLAIMS WITH THE SENSE OF COMMUNITY INTEGRAL TO A FREE AND DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY; THE IMPLICATIONS OF THESE AND OTHER DEVELOPMENTS FOR INTEREST GROUP ADVOCACY, PARTICULAR WITHIN PARLIAMENT; AND MEANS OF STRENGTHENING THE VOICE OF UNDER REPRESENTED GROUPS WITHIN ELECTED INSTITUTIONS.

THE POLITICAL PARTY IN CANADA - WILLIAM P. CROSS 2022-11-01

POLITICAL PARTIES ARE CENTRAL TO DEMOCRATIC POLITICS, BUT WHERE DOES THE POWER LIE WITHIN THEM, AND HOW IS IT EXERCISED? THE POLITICAL PARTY IN CANADA EXPLORES THE INNER WORKINGS OF THESE COMPLEX ORGANIZATIONS THROUGH AN EXAMINATION OF THE COMPOSITION AND ROLES OF KEY PARTY ACTORS, AS WELL AS THE INTERACTIONS BETWEEN THEM. THE AUTHORS REVEAL THE ACTIVITIES AND

POWER-SHARING RELATIONSHIPS THAT CHARACTERIZE CANADIAN PARTIES. IT FOCUSES NOT ONLY ON WHICH GROUPS ARE INCLUDED IN DECISION-MAKING BUT ON WHAT AUTHORITY RESTS WITH EACH LEVEL OF THE PARTIES' RESPECTIVE STRUCTURES. THIS COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION PROVIDES IMPORTANT INSIGHTS INTO A FUNDAMENTAL INSTITUTION THAT MAKES MODERN DEMOCRACY POSSIBLE.  
EUROPE'S SECOND CONSTITUTION - MARKUS W. GEHRING  
2020-09-24

EUROPEAN CONSTITUTIONALISATION HAS MET WITH SCEPTICISM - THIS BOOK ANALYSES THE STEPS NECESSARY TO MOVE TO EU'S 'SECOND CONSTITUTION'.

**STRENGTHENING CANADIAN DEMOCRACY** - INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH ON PUBLIC POLICY 2005

RECONSIDERING PROVINCIAL AND FEDERAL DEBATES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC REFORM ALTERNATIVES.

ELECTIONS IN THE AMERICAS A DATA HANDBOOK VOLUME 1  
- DIETER NOHLEN 2005-04-14

THIS TWO-VOLUME WORK CONTINUES THE SERIES OF ELECTION DATA HANDBOOKS PUBLISHED BY OUP. IT PRESENTS A FIRST-EVER COMPENDIUM OF ELECTORAL DATA FOR ALL 35 COUNTRIES IN THE AMERICAS SINCE THE INTRODUCTION OF UNIVERSAL MALE SUFFRAGE. FOLLOWING THE OVERALL STRUCTURE OF THE SERIES, AN INITIAL COMPARATIVE INTRODUCTION ON ELECTIONS AND ELECTORAL SYSTEMS IS FOLLOWED BY CHAPTERS ON EACH COUNTRY. WRITTEN BY KNOWLEDGEABLE AND RENOWNED SCHOLARS, THE CONTRIBUTIONS EXAMINE THE EVOLUTION OF CONSTITUTIONAL AND ELECTORAL ARRANGEMENTS AND PROVIDE SYSTEMATIC SURVEYS OF THE UP-TO-DATE ELECTORAL PROVISIONS AND ELECTORAL RULES. THESE WIDELY DIFFERING RULES EXERT CONSIDERABLE INFLUENCE ON PARTY SYSTEMS AND POLITICAL PROCESSES. EXHAUSTIVE STATISTICS ON ALL NATIONAL ELECTIONS AND REFERENDUMS ARE GIVEN IN EACH CHAPTER. TOGETHER WITH THE OTHER BOOKS OF THIS SERIES, ELECTIONS IN THE AMERICAS IS A HIGHLY RELIABLE RESOURCE FOR HISTORICAL AND CROSS-NATIONAL COMPARISONS OF ELECTIONS AND ELECTORAL SYSTEMS WORLDWIDE.

*PARTISAN ODYSSEYS* - NELSON WISEMAN 2020-05-12  
IN *PARTISAN ODYSSEYS*, NELSON WISEMAN SETS OUT TO SURVEY THE HISTORY OF CANADA'S POLITICAL PARTIES. UNCOVERING DISTINCTIVE MOTIFS AND EVENTS IN CANADIAN PARTY POLITICS FROM PRE-CONFEDERATION TO THE PRESENT, WISEMAN SHOWS HOW PARTIES HAVE ADJUSTED, ADAPTED, AND REINVENTED THEMSELVES IN RESPONSE TO SIGNIFICANT SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHANGES AS WELL AS HOW PARTIES HAVE, IN TURN, SHAPED OR REINFORCED THESE SOCIAL FORCES. THE BOOK BEGINS BY TRACING THE RISE OF FOUR DIFFERENT TYPES OF PARTIES IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY; BY THE END OF THE CENTURY, THE CONSERVATIVE AND LIBERAL PARTIES THAT CONTINUE TO THIS DAY WERE FIRMLY ESTABLISHED. THE BOOK ALSO EXPLORES NATIONALISM, MINORITY GOVERNMENTS, THIRD PARTIES, AND THE RECONFIGURATION OF PARTY POSITIONS. WISEMAN CONCLUDES BY EXAMINING CHANGES IN THE WAY CANADA'S EVER-EVOLVING PARTIES HAVE OPERATED AND THE RISE OF THE MODERN PARTY AS A NIMBLE, ENTERPRISING INSTITUTION COMPARED TO ITS HISTORICAL ANTECEDENT. SUBSTANTIAL YET ACCESSIBLE,

*PARTISAN ODYSSEYS* WILL ENLIGHTEN STUDENTS, SCHOLARS, AND GENERAL READERS ALIKE.

**CANADIAN POLITICS** - JAMES BICKERTON 2009-01-01

THE NEW FIFTH EDITION OF *CANADIAN POLITICS* CONTINUES THE WORK OF EARLIER EDITIONS IN OFFERING A COMPREHENSIVE INTRODUCTION TO CANADIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS BY A WIDELY RECOGNIZED AND HIGHLY RESPECTED GROUP OF POLITICAL SCIENTISTS WRITING ABOUT SUBJECTS ON WHICH THEY ARE ACKNOWLEDGED EXPERTS. FOR THIS EDITION, THE EDITORS HAVE ORGANIZED THE BOOK INTO FOUR SECTIONS: PART I: CITIZENSHIP, IDENTITIES, AND VALUES; PART II: INSTITUTIONS; PART III: DEMOCRACY AND REPRESENTATION; AND PART IV: CANADA IN THE WORLD. THE FOURTH SECTION DEVELOPS A FOCUS ON THE DIVERSE AND INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT INFLUENCES OF GLOBALIZATION ON THE CANADIAN POLITY, THE ENVIRONMENT, AND THE ROLE OF CANADA IN THE WORLD. OF THE EIGHTEEN CHAPTERS, NINE ARE COMPLETELY NEW, AND SIX NEW AUTHORS APPEAR, INCLUDING MARTIN PAPIILLON ON ABORIGINAL GOVERNMENTS, PETER J. STOETT ON CANADIAN INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY, AND ANDREW F. COOPER ON AFGHANISTAN AND CANADIAN FOREIGN POLICY. THE REMAINING CHAPTERS HAVE BEEN THOROUGHLY REVISED AND UPDATED.

CANADIAN FEDERALISM - HERMAN BAKVIS 2020-07-09

*CANADIAN FEDERALISM* IS CANADA'S LEADING TEXT ON FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS AND PROCESSES. THE FOURTH EDITION PROVIDES EXTENSIVE UPDATES AND COVERS ALL THE SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENTS OF THE PAST DECADE, INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER STEPHEN HARPER'S BATTLES WITH THE SUPREME COURT AND PRIME MINISTER JUSTIN TRUDEAU'S EFFORTS AT A MORE CO-OPERATIVE APPROACH TO INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS. IT ALSO FEATURES TWO ENTIRELY NEW CHAPTERS - ONE ON CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND CRIMINAL LAW, THE OTHER ON COMPARATIVE FEDERALISM. SPECIFIC TOPICS INCLUDE THE SUPREME COURT'S RENEWED EMPHASIS ON CO-OPERATIVE FEDERALISM AND A FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL BALANCE TILTED MORE IN FAVOUR OF THE PROVINCES, THE TRUDEAU GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS TO BROKER A DEAL BETWEEN PROVINCES OVER PIPELINES AND CARBON TAXES AS PART OF ITS COMMITMENT UNDER THE PARIS AGREEMENT, THE STRAINS IMPOSED ON FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL RELATIONS WITH THE INFLUX OF REFUGEES, AND THE CHANGING ROLE OF OTTAWA AND THE PROVINCES TOWARDS CITIES AND IN ACCOMMODATING INDIGENOUS RIGHTS. EXAMINATION OF THESE KEY ISSUES INCLUDES DISCUSSION OF THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE 2019 FEDERAL ELECTION AND RECENT PROVINCIAL ELECTIONS.

**WOMEN IN CANADIAN POLITICS** - KATHY MEGYERY  
1991-01-01

"WOMEN ARE THE MOST UNDER-REPRESENTED SOCIAL GROUP IN THE ELECTED ASSEMBLIES OF THE WORLD. WOMEN EVERYWHERE CONSTITUTE MORE THAN ONE-HALF OF THE POPULATION AND ... RARELY, ARE MORE THAN A HANDFUL OF THE POLITICAL ELITE." THE STUDIES IN THIS VOLUME EXAMINE WOMEN'S INVOLVEMENT IN POLITICAL PARTIES BOTH PAST AND PRESENT. EMPIRICAL STUDIES IDENTIFY THE ROLES CANADIAN WOMEN PLAY IN PARTIES, THE OPPORTUNITIES AND BARRIERS THEY FACE, AND THEIR PROGRESS TOWARD GREATER REPRESENTATION IN THE POLITICAL PROCESS. THE QUESTIONS

ADDRESSED IN THIS VOLUME INCLUDE: WHAT ARE THE MAJOR BARRIERS TO WOMEN'S ENTRY INTO FEDERAL POLITICS? (JANINE BRODIE). DO LARGE NUMBERS OF WOMEN REMAIN CONFINED TO "PINK COLLAR" WORK AT THE EXPENSIVE OF EXECUTIVE POSITIONS? (SYLVIA BASHEVKIN). WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF THE CANDIDATE SELECTION PROCESS ON THE ELECTION OF WOMEN TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS? (LYNDA ERICKSON). HOW DOES INCUMBENCY AFFECT THE NUMBER OF WOMEN ELECTED TO FEDERAL OFFICE? (LISA YOUNG). WHAT IS THE INFLUENCE OF MEDIA COVERAGE ON WOMEN IN POLITICS? (GERTRUDE ROBINSON AND ARMANDE SAINT-JEAN). THE AUTHORS AGREE THAT THE UNDER-REPRESENTATION OF WOMEN IN POLITICS UNDERMINES THE DEMOCRATIC CREDIBILITY OF OUR GOVERNING INSTITUTIONS. NONETHELESS, THEY ARE CAUTIOUSLY OPTIMISTIC REGARDING THE PROSPECTS FOR THE THIRD GENERATION OF WOMEN ENTERING POLITICS.

RECONSIDERING THE INSTITUTIONS OF CANADIAN FEDERALISM - J. PETER MEEKISON 2004

BEGINNING WITH AN EXAMINATION OF THE ROLE OF TRADITIONAL INSTITUTIONS SUCH AS PARLIAMENT, CABINET, THE SUPREME COURT, AND POLITICAL PARTIES, CANADA: STATE OF THE FEDERATION 2002 AFFIRMS THE LONG-HELD BELIEF THAT THESE BODIES DO NOT PROVIDE EFFECTIVE FORUMS FOR INTERREGIONAL BARGAINING, CREATING A VOID THAT HAS BEEN FILLED AT LEAST IN PART BY EXECUTIVE FEDERALISM. CONTRIBUTORS CONCLUDE THAT THE PERFORMANCE OF TRADITIONAL INSTITUTIONS, TAKEN AS A WHOLE, HAS DETERIORATED OVER THE LAST SEVERAL DECADES, PLACING MORE PRESSURE ON THE PROCESSES OF EXECUTIVE FEDERALISM.

GAME THEORY AND CANADIAN POLITICS - THOMAS FLANAGAN 1998-01-01

THE FIRST BOOK-LENGTH APPLICATION OF GAME THEORY TO CANADIAN POLITICS. IT USES A SERIES OF CASE STUDIES, TAKEN FROM REAL LIFE POLITICAL SITUATIONS, TO ILLUSTRATE FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS OF GAME THEORY.

*CANADIAN DEMOCRACY FROM THE GROUND UP* - ELISABETH GIDENGIL 2014-06-25

CANADA IS OFTEN HELD UP AS AN EXAMPLE OF A HEALTHY DEMOCRACY. HOWEVER, THE CANADIAN PUBLIC IS LESS ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE WAY OUR DEMOCRACY WORKS. THIS FIRST-OF-A-KIND BOOK APPROACHES THE "DEMOCRATIC DEFICIT" FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF EVERYDAY CANADIANS AND ASSESSES THE PERFORMANCE OF PARLIAMENT AND THE MEDIA IN LIGHT OF THEIR PERCEPTIONS AND EXPECTATIONS. IN DOING SO, A NUMBER OF CHAPTERS HIGHLIGHT THE DISJUNCTURE BETWEEN PERCEPTIONS AND PERFORMANCE. *CANADIAN DEMOCRACY FROM THE GROUND UP* IS ESSENTIAL FOR ANYONE WHO WOULD LIKE TO LEARN HOW TO BUILD A BETTER DEMOCRACY - ONE THAT MEETS THE EXPECTATIONS OF THE CANADIAN PUBLIC.

REPRESENTATION, INTEGRATION, AND POLITICAL PARTIES IN CANADA - HERMAN BAKVIS 1991

THIS DOCUMENT PROVIDES A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF PARTIES AS NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS. IT DISCUSSES PARTIES AS INSTITUTIONS OF NATIONAL GOVERNANCE; LINKS BETWEEN FEDERAL AND PROVINCIAL PARTIES AND PARTY SYSTEMS; PARTIES AND REGIONAL REPRESENTATION; CANADA IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE CONCERNING PARTY COMPETITION

AND ELECTORAL VOLATILITY; THE PERSONAL VOTE IN CANADA; INEXPERIENCED MINISTERS FROM 1949-1990 AND THE CONSEQUENCES OF ELECTORAL VOLATILITY; NEW POLITICS, THE CHARTER, AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION; AND INCENTIVES CREATED BY THE INSTITUTIONS OF REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY. IT PROVIDES FIGURES IN SUPPORT OF THE ABOVE TOPICS.

*PASSAGES TO POWER* - PIPPA NORRIS 1997-10-09  
RECRUITMENT TO LEGISLATIVE OFFICE IS ONE OF THE CORE FUNCTIONS OF POLITICAL SYSTEMS, YET WE KNOW LITTLE ABOUT HOW THE PROCESS VARIES FROM ONE COUNTRY TO ANOTHER. *PASSAGES TO POWER* PROVIDES A COMPARATIVE ACCOUNT OF LEGISLATIVE RECRUITMENT WHICH APPLIES A COMMON ANALYTICAL FRAMEWORK AND NEW SURVEY DATA TO NINETEEN ADVANCED DEMOCRACIES. LEGISLATIVE RECRUITMENT REFERS TO THE CRITICAL STEP AS PEOPLE MOVE FROM LOWER LEVELS OF POLITICS INTO PARLIAMENTARY CAREERS. WHO SUCCEEDS IN BECOMING A POLITICIAN? WHO FAILS? AND WHY? BASED ON ORIGINAL RESEARCH WHICH ADOPTS A 'NEW INSTITUTIONALIST' PERSPECTIVE, THIS 1997 BOOK COMPARES THESE ISSUES IN A WIDE RANGE OF COUNTRIES. THIS IMPORTANT STUDY BRINGS TOGETHER AN OUTSTANDING GROUP OF INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS TO LOOK AT RECRUITMENT AROUND THE WORLD. THE COUNTRIES EXAMINED IN DEPTH INCLUDE AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FINLAND, GERMANY, JAPAN, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, THE UNITED KINGDOM, AND THE UNITED STATES, ALONG WITH A COMPARISON OF ALL MEMBER STATES IN THE EUROPEAN UNION.

**QUASI-DEMOCRACY?** - DAVID K. STEWART 2001-02-01  
IN QUASI-DEMOCRACY? DAVID STEWART AND KEITH ARCHER EXAMINE POLITICAL PARTIES AND LEADERSHIP SELECTION IN ALBERTA USING MAIL-BACK SURVEYS ADMINISTERED TO VOTERS WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE CONSERVATIVE, LIBERAL, AND NDP LEADERSHIP CONVENTIONS ELECTIONS OF THE 1990S. LEADERSHIP SELECTION EVENTS, THEY CONTEND, PROVIDE RARE OPPORTUNITIES FOR OBSERVING THE INTERNAL WORKINGS OF THE PARTIES AND PEOPLE WHO "STAND BETWEEN THE POLITICIANS AND THE ELECTORATE."

**DEVOLUTION AND ELECTORAL POLITICS** - DAN HOUGH 2006-05-28

THIS BOOK PRESENTS A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE ON THE NEW DYNAMICS OF ELECTORAL COMPETITION FOLLOWING DEVOLUTION TO SCOTLAND AND WALES. IT OFFERS THE FIRST DISCUSSION OF MULTI-LEVEL ELECTORAL DYNAMICS IN OTHER WESTERN DEMOCRACIES THUD PROPOSING HOW ELECTORAL COMPETITION MIGHT DEVELOP IN THE DEVOLVED INSTITUTIONS OF SCOTLAND AND WALES.

**CANADIAN PARTIES IN TRANSITION, FOURTH EDITION** - ALAIN-G. GAGNON 2017-01-01

*CANADIAN PARTIES IN TRANSITION* EXAMINES THE TRANSFORMATION OF PARTY POLITICS IN CANADA AND THE POSSIBLE SHAPE THE PARTY SYSTEM MIGHT TAKE IN THE NEAR FUTURE. WITH CHAPTERS WRITTEN BY AN OUTSTANDING TEAM OF POLITICAL SCIENTISTS, THE BOOK PRESENTS A MULTI-FACETED IMAGE OF PARTY DYNAMICS, ELECTORAL BEHAVIOUR, POLITICAL MARKETING, AND REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY. THE FOURTH EDITION HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY UPDATED AND INCLUDES FIFTEEN NEW CHAPTERS AND SEVERAL

NEW CONTRIBUTORS. THE NEW MATERIAL COVERS TOPICS SUCH AS THE RETURN TO POWER OF THE LIBERAL PARTY, VOTING POLITICS IN QUEBEC, WOMEN IN CANADIAN POLITICAL PARTIES, POLITICAL CAMPAIGNING, DIGITAL PARTY POLITICS, AND MUNICIPAL PARTY POLITICS.

*ELECTION BROADCASTING IN CANADA* - FREDERICK J. FLETCHER 1991-01-01

ELECTION BROADCASTING IN CANADA EXPLORES THE ROLE OF MEDIA IN CANADIAN POLITICS. DAVID R. SPENCER, DAVID HOGARTH, CATHERINE M. BOLAN AND OTHERS LOOK AT THE HISTORY, LEGAL FRAMEWORK, AND DIFFICULTIES IN ELECTION BROADCASTING, AS WELL AS THE IMPACT OF NEW BROADCASTING SERVICES.

*INTEREST GROUPS AND ELECTIONS IN CANADA* - F. LESLIE SEIDLE 1991-01-01

THE TWO STUDIES IN INTEREST GROUPS AND ELECTIONS IN CANADA EXPLORE THE NATURE AND INFLUENCE OF SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS. THEY CONSIDER DIFFERENT ASPECTS OF THE QUESTION, "IN THE CONTEXT OF THE CANADIAN CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS, HOW CAN THE LAWS INTENDED TO SECURE A FAIR ELECTORAL PROCESS BE RECONCILED WITH FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION?" JANET HIEBERT REVIEWS THE LIMITS ON INTEREST GROUPS ADOPTED IN 1974 AND AMENDED IN 1983, PROFILES THE GROUPS INVOLVED IN THE 1988 FEDERAL ELECTION, AND DISCUSSES RELEVANT LEGISLATION AND JURISPRUDENCE IN THE PROVINCES AND ABROAD. SHE CONCLUDES THAT SPENDING LIMITS FOR PARTIES AND CANDIDATES WILL ONLY BE EFFECTIVE IF THERE ARE ALSO RESTRICTIONS ON INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURES DURING ELECTIONS BY GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS. BRIAN TANGUAY AND BARRY KAY ASSESS THE INFLUENCE ATTRIBUTED TO LOCALLY ORIENTED INTEREST GROUPS, INCLUDING BY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, AND CONCLUDE THAT THESE ORGANIZATIONS HAVE LESS INFLUENCE ON THE POLITICAL PROCESS THAN IS THE POPULAR VIEW. THE AUTHORS CONCLUDE THAT DISSATISFACTION IS A KEY VARIABLE EXPLAINING THE ROLE OF THESE INTEREST GROUPS AND THEIR ACTIVITIES DURING ELECTIONS.

*MR. SMITH GOES TO OTTAWA* - DAVID C. DOCHERTY 2011-11-01

IN *MR. SMITH GOES TO OTTAWA*, THE AUTHOR COMPARES THE 34TH (1988-93) AND THE 35TH (1993-97) PARLIAMENTS. THE FORMER, THE SECOND CONSECUTIVE CONSERVATIVE-LED MAJORITY GOVERNMENT, COULD NOT APPEAR MORE DIFFERENT FROM THE LIBERAL ONE WHICH FOLLOWED. OVER TWO-THIRDS OF ITS MEMBERS WERE ROOKIES. MORE SIGNIFICANTLY, OVER ONE-THIRD REPRESENTED TWO NEW POLITICAL PARTIES - THE BLOC QUEBECOIS AND THE REFORM PARTY. YET, FOR ALL THIS CHANGE, DOCHERTY SHOWS THAT THE NEW AGENDAS OF THE 35TH PARLIAMENT HAVE NOT TRANSLATED INTO CHANGES IN THE LEGISLATIVE BEHAVIOUR OR SOCIALIZATION OF NEW MEMBERS. UNLIKE JIMMY STEWART IN WASHINGTON, THE MAJORITY OF THE MEN AND WOMEN WHO GO TO OTTAWA END UP ACCEPTING A LIMITED POLICY ROLE.

*THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF CANADIAN POLITICS* - JOHN C. COURTNEY 2010-04-08

CANADA OFFICIALLY ACHIEVED LEGISLATIVE AUTONOMY IN 1931 AND HAS SINCE DEVELOPED INTO ONE OF THE WORLD'S

MOST PROSPEROUS DEMOCRACIES. THOUGH ITS POLITICAL SYSTEM IS WIDELY COMMENDED FOR ITS STABILITY AND FAIRNESS, IT IS NONETHELESS EXTREMELY COMPLEX. PARTICULARLY WITHIN THE PAST FIVE DECADES, CANADA HAS UNDERGONE A VAST SOCIAL AND POLITICAL REVOLUTION, AS EXHIBITED BY EVENTS SUCH AS THE QUIET REVOLUTION IN QUEBEC, THE RATIFICATION OF THE CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS, THE MEDICAL CARE ACT OF 1966 AND THE OFFICIAL ADOPTION OF BILINGUALISM AND MULTICULTURALISM. AS THE WORLD MOVES TOWARDS GLOBALIZATION, TECHNOLOGY HAS LIKEWISE FACILITATED COMMUNICATION BETWEEN PREVIOUSLY ISOLATED PROVINCES AND TERRITORIES WITHIN CANADA. SUCH DEVELOPMENTS HOLD SIGNIFICANT IMPLICATIONS FOR THE ROLE OF CANADIAN POLITICS, BOTH DOMESTICALLY AND INTERNATIONALLY. THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF CANADIAN POLITICS PROVIDES A COMPREHENSIVE OVERVIEW OF THE TRANSFORMATION THAT HAS OCCURRED IN CANADIAN POLITICS SINCE THE COUNTRY ACHIEVED AUTONOMY, EXAMINING THE INSTITUTIONS AND PROCESSES OF CANADIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS AT THE LOCAL, PROVINCIAL AND FEDERAL LEVELS. IT ANALYZES ALL ASPECTS OF THE CANADIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM: THE COURTS, ELECTIONS, POLITICAL PARTIES, PARLIAMENT, THE CONSTITUTION, FISCAL AND POLITICAL FEDERALISM, THE DIFFUSION OF POLICIES BETWEEN REGIONS, AND VARIOUS ASPECTS OF PUBLIC POLICY. THE HANDBOOK EXAMINES RECENT TRENDS SUCH AS THE MOVEMENT TOWARDS MINORITY PARLIAMENTS AND EXTRAPOLATES POTENTIAL DEVELOPMENTS. THIS HANDBOOK REPRESENTS THE WORK OF A DISTINGUISHED ARRAY OF CONTRIBUTORS, INCLUDING SOME OF THE WORLD'S MOST PROMINENT SCHOLARS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE. THIS VOLUME RENDERS AN OBJECTIVE, AUTHORITATIVE PORTRAIT OF THE CANADIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM: IT IS INDISPENSABLE TO ANYONE INTERESTED IN THE TOPIC.

*POLITICAL PARTIES, REPRESENTATION, AND ELECTORAL DEMOCRACY IN CANADA* - WILLIAM PAUL CROSS 2002

IN *POLITICAL PARTIES, REPRESENTATION, AND ELECTORAL DEMOCRACY IN CANADA*, EIGHTEEN LEADING POLITICAL SCIENTISTS ADDRESS A WIDE RANGE OF QUESTIONS CONCERNING POLITICAL REPRESENTATION IN CANADA TODAY, FROM THE PRESSURES FOR REFORM GENERATED BY VOTERS' DISCONTENT TO THE PROBLEMS THAT CAN ARISE WHEN DEMANDS FOR A MORE DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL PROCESSES APPEAR TO CONFLICT WITH A LONG TRADITION OF BROKERAGE POLITICS. OTHER TOPICS INCLUDE: THE EFFORTS THAT PARTIES HAVE MADE TO BE MORE INCLUSIVE, DEMOCRATIC, AND RESPONSIVE; THE DECLINE IN SUPPORT FOR BROKERAGE PRACTICES AND ELITE ACCOMMODATION; THE RISE IN ANTI-PARTY SENTIMENT AND, AS A CONSEQUENCE, THE INCREASE IN INTEREST-GROUP ACTIVITY; WOMEN'S REPRESENTATION IN THE POLITICAL PROCESS; AND THE INCREASING RANGE OF ISSUES OPEN TO THE POLITICAL PROCESS AND PUBLIC DEBATE.

*CANADIAN PARTIES IN TRANSITION, THIRD EDITION* - ALAIN G. GAGNON 2007-05-01

ALAIN-G. GAGNON AND A. BRIAN TANGUAY CONTINUE THE WORK OF EARLIER EDITIONS OF *CANADIAN PARTIES IN TRANSITION* BY PRESENTING A MULTI-FACETED IMAGE OF PARTY DYNAMICS, ELECTORAL BEHAVIOUR, POLITICAL

MARKETING, AND REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY, WITH CHAPTERS WRITTEN BY AN OUTSTANDING TEAM OF POLITICAL SCIENTISTS. INNOVATIVE FEATURES OF THE THIRD EDITION INCLUDE AN EXAMINATION OF PARTY ALIGNMENTS AND THE MOBILIZATION OF INTERESTS, A DISCUSSION OF DEMOCRATIC PARTICIPATION, AND A CRITICAL EXPLORATION OF DIRECT DEMOCRACY THROUGH REFERENDUMS AND OTHER MECHANISMS. THE COMPARATIVE LITERATURE ON PARTY POLITICS IS BROUGHT IN SYSTEMATICALLY TO PROVIDE A BETTER ACCOUNT OF CANADIAN PARTY POLITICS. THE GREATER PART OF THIS VOLUME CONSISTS OF ENTIRELY NEW CHAPTERS; OTHERS HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY REVISED AND UPDATED. AN APPENDIX THAT PROVIDES CANADIAN FEDERAL ELECTION RESULTS FROM 1925 TO 2006 ROUNDS OUT THE BOOK.

**WOMEN AND POLITICAL REPRESENTATION IN CANADA** - CAROLINE ANDREW 1998

THIS COLLECTION OF ESSAYS EXPLORES THE OFTEN ANTAGONISTIC RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN WOMEN AND POLITICAL LIFE IN CANADA. WHILE WOMEN MAKE UP LITTLE OVER HALF OF THE TOTAL POPULATION IN CANADA, THEY ARE IN MANY WAYS CONSPICUOUS BY THEIR ABSENCE FROM THE CANADIAN POLITICAL SCENE.

PARTIES, CANDIDATES, AND CONSTITUENCY CAMPAIGNS IN CANADIAN ELECTIONS - ANTHONY SAYERS 2011-11-01

THIS IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE STUDY OF CANADIAN ELECTIONS FORCEFULLY ARGUES THAT KNOWLEDGE OF THE DYNAMICS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL IS ESSENTIAL TO A FULL UNDERSTANDING OF CANADIAN POLITY, ITS UNDERLYING SOCIAL BASIS, AND THE FACTORS THAT DETERMINE SUCCESSFUL ELECTION CAMPAIGNS. AS SUCH, PARTIES, CANDIDATES, AND CONSTITUENCY CAMPAIGNS IN CANADIAN ELECTIONS WILL INTRIGUE NOT ONLY POLITICAL SCIENTISTS AND STUDENTS OF CANADIAN POLITICS BUT ALSO ELECTION CANDIDATES AND PARTY STRATEGISTS.

*WAITING FOR THE WAVE* - TOM FLANAGAN 2009

IN 1993, THE NEOPHYTE REFORM PARTY STUNNED THE NATION, WINNING 52 SEATS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, NARROWLY MISSING OFFICIAL OPPOSITION STATUS. HAVING COLLECTED JUST 2% OF THE POPULAR VOTE IN THE 1988 FEDERAL ELECTION, IT GARNERED AN ASTONISHING 19% FIVE YEARS LATER.

*WOMEN AND POLITICAL REPRESENTATION IN CANADA* - MANON TREMBLAY 1998-02-13

THIS COLLECTION OF ESSAYS EXPLORES THE OFTEN ANTAGONISTIC RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN WOMEN AND POLITICAL LIFE IN CANADA. WHILE WOMEN MAKE UP LITTLE OVER HALF OF THE TOTAL POPULATION IN CANADA, THEY ARE IN MANY WAYS CONSPICUOUS BY THEIR ABSENCE FROM THE CANADIAN POLITICAL SCENE.

ROMANOW PAPERS: THE GOVERNANCE OF HEALTH CARE IN CANADA - COMMISSION ON THE FUTURE OF HEALTH CARE IN CANADA 2004-01-01

THE TWELVE PAPERS IN THIS THIRD VOLUME OF THE RESEARCH PROGRAM FOR THE ROMANOW COMMISSION OFFER A DETAILED ANALYSIS OF THE GOVERNANCE OF HEALTH CARE IN CANADA FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF CONSTITUTIONALISM, INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS, AND SOCIETAL CONTEXT. IN THE FIRST SECTION, THE AUTHORS DEAL WITH THE FORMAL DIVISION OF POWERS REGARDING HEALTH CARE AS OUTLINED IN THE CANADIAN CONSTITUTION AND THE CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS. THE SECOND SECTION OUTLINES THE STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES OF THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL GOVERNANCE OF HEALTH CARE. FINALLY, THE THIRD SECTION FOCUSES ON GOVERNANCE OF HEALTH CARE OUTSIDE OF THE GOVERNMENTAL SPHERE. THE THEME THAT RESONATES THROUGHOUT THE CONTRIBUTIONS - AND WHICH IS IN ITSELF A CALL FOR DEEPER ANALYSIS - IS THAT HEALTH CARE GOVERNANCE IN CANADA IS BEING UNDERMINED BY RECRIMINATION, BLAME ASSIGNING, AND BLAME AVOIDANCE FROM THE FEDERAL AND PROVINCIAL LEVELS RIGHT DOWN TO THE LEVEL OF THE INDIVIDUAL CITIZEN.

**MEDIA AND VOTERS IN CANADIAN ELECTION CAMPAIGNS** - FREDERICK J. FLETCHER 1991-01-01

MEDIA AND VOTERS IN CANADIAN ELECTION CAMPAIGNS

PHIL WARREN ARNOLD 1974

**THE POLITICAL CLASS IN ADVANCED DEMOCRACIES** - JENS BORCHERT 2003-12-11

PROFESSIONAL POLITICIANS HAVE INCREASINGLY COME UNDER PUBLIC ATTACK IN MOST DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES. YET THEY HAVE RECEIVED SURPRISINGLY LITTLE SYSTEMATIC ATTENTION IN POLITICAL SCIENCE. THIS BOOK DEMONSTRATES THAT THERE ARE BOTH STRIKING SIMILARITIES BETWEEN PROFESSIONAL POLITICIANS IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES AND NOTABLE NATIONAL PECULIARITIES. THE INTRODUCTION DEVELOPS A COMMON CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE CHAPTERS TO FOLLOW. USING MOSCA'S TERM AND WEBER'S SEMINAL INSIGHTS IT RECONSTRUCTS THE CONCEPT OF POLITICAL CLASS TO GRASP THE DEGREE OF COMMON INTERESTS SHARED BY POLITICIANS OF DIFFERENT PARTIES AND IN DIFFERENT INSTITUTIONS. THEREBY, IT PRESENTS AN INNOVATIVE PERSPECTIVE ON POLITICIANS. THE TWENTY COUNTRY CHAPTERS WRITTEN BY SCHOLARS FROM SIXTEEN COUNTRIES BOTH PROVIDE UP-TO-DATE INFORMATION ON PROFESSIONAL POLITICS IN THEIR COUNTRIES AND DISCUSS THE MERITS OF THE THEORETICAL APPROACH. IN DOING SO, THEY FOLLOW A COMMON FORMAT THUS FACILITATING A COMPARATIVE READING OF PARTICULAR ASPECTS. EACH CHAPTER LOOKS AT THE HISTORICAL PROCESS OF PROFESSIONALIZATION, THE INSTITUTIONAL CONTEXT OF PROFESSIONAL POLITICS, THE SIZE OF THE POLITICAL CLASS IN EACH COUNTRY, TYPICAL CAREER PATHS, THE RENUMERATION OF POLITICIANS, AND RECENT REFORM DEBATES.