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Technology-Assisted Language Assessment in Diverse Contexts - Karim Sadeghi 2022-12-30

This timely collection explores the role of digital technology in language education and assessment during the COVID-19 pandemic. It recognises the unique pressures which the COVID-19 pandemic placed on assessment in language education, and examines the forced shift in assessment strategies to go online, the existing shortfalls, as well as unique affordances of technology-assisted L2 assessment. By showcasing international examples of successful digital and computer-assisted proficiency and skills testing, the volume addresses theoretical and practical concerns relating to test validity, reliability, ethics, and student experience in a range of testing contexts. Particular attention is given to identifying lessons and implications for future research and practice, and the challenges of implementing unplanned computer-assisted language assessment during a crisis. Insightfully unpacking the 'lessons learned' from COVID and its impact on the acceleration of the shift towards online course and assessment delivery, it offers important guidelines for navigating assessment in different instructional settings in times of crisis. It will appeal to scholars, researchers, educators, and faculty with interests in educational measurement, digital education and technology, and language assessment and testing.

The TOEFL Master's Guide: Speaking Section Precise Test Preparation Methods Fast Track Edition - Maria E. Gonzales 2018-04-03

The TOEFL Master's Guide: Speaking Section is written in direct, easy to understand American English and is designed to help students earn high scores **EVEN IF THEIR ENGLISH SPEAKING ABILITIES ARE LIMITED!!**To earn a high score on the TOEFL Speaking section, you must know how to structure your responses in the way the judges are going to score them. In other words, you may speak English perfectly, but if you don't structure your responses according to the TOEFL rubric (rules), you will not earn a high score. The TOEFL Master's Guide teaches precisely the six types of questions that you will be asked, how to take notes to structure your responses for each of those six questions, and exactly how to practice speaking so that you can score a perfect 30 on your TOEFL iBT Speaking Section!**In this book you will find:-** Specific descriptions of each question type.- An easy-to understand guide to the rubric (rules).-

Methods for note taking.- Examples of questions followed by sample responses.- Easy to follow tips on how to structure your responses to earn high scores.- Instruction on how to take notes and how to use them to answer the questions.- How to deal with an accent while earning a high score.- A chapter on Basic English Grammar- A guide to Success**PLEASE LEAVE A CUSTOMER REVIEW!!**TOEFL and TOEFL iBT are registered trademarks of Educational Testing Services (ETS) of which we are neither affiliated nor endorsed.

Language Assessment - H. Douglas Brown 2004

Features: Solid foundation in the basics of validity and reliability, as well as all of the different forms of assessment Concise, comprehensive treatment of all four skills includes classification of assessment techniques. Thorough examination of standards-based assessment and standardized testing. Practical examples illustrate principles. End-of-chapter exercises and suggested additional readings provide opportunities for further exploration.

The Age Factor and Early Language Learning - Marianne Nikolov 2009

This edited volume documents the state of the art in research into how the age factor interacts with other factors in a variety of educational contexts. The book comprises 17 chapters examining early language learning and teaching in a range of countries in Europe, Asia and North America. Authors discuss main themes in research methodology, curricular and assessment issues, short- and long-term outcomes, the role of individual differences, innovation in teacher education, classroom processes, as well as the impact of the target language. The first two chapters (Nikolov; Edelenbos and Kubanek) overview the main trends in research. Four papers (Curtain;Ofra Inbar-Lourie and Elana Shohamy; Jalkannen; Haenni Hoti, Heinzmann, and M Üller) focus on the assessment of young learners; two authors examine how age impacts on language learning over time (Mu Ñoz; Kasai). Individual differences (motivation, anxiety, aptitude, and socio-economic status) are explored byMihaljevi? Djigunovi?, Mattheoudakis and Alexiou, and Kiss. Innovation is the common theme in chapters written by Wang, Moon, and Peng and Zhang. The last three papers analyze the status of languages (Harris, Enever, Carmel). The book is a must have for teacher educators of pre- and in-service teachers of modern languages to young learners, MA and PhD students in TEFL/TESOL and other languages, researchers and policy makers.

Essential Words for the GRE - Philip Geer 2010-07-01

An extensive working vocabulary is a prerequisite for test-taking success on the GRE Graduate Record Exam. This revised and updated test preparation guide presents 800 college-graduate-level words with definitions that frequently appear on the exam, while also familiarizing test takers with how the words are generally used in various contexts.

Additional features include a pretest that serves as a diagnostic, a lengthy word list with extensive sentence-completion exercises, and a chapter that discusses and analyzes essential word roots. The book concludes with a detailed posttest. Answers are provided for all exercises and for all questions in the posttest.

Machine Scoring of Student Essays - Patricia Freitag Ericsson 2006-03-15

The current trend toward machine-scoring of student work, Ericsson and Haswell argue, has created an emerging issue with implications for higher education across the disciplines, but with particular importance for those in English departments and in administration. The academic community has been silent on the issue—some would say excluded from it—while the commercial entities who develop essay-scoring software have been very active. *Machine Scoring of Student Essays* is the first volume to seriously consider the educational mechanisms and consequences of this trend, and it offers important discussions from some of the leading scholars in writing assessment. Reading and evaluating student writing is a time-consuming process, yet it is a vital part of both student placement and coursework at post-secondary institutions. In recent years, commercial computer-evaluation programs have been developed to score student essays in both of these contexts. Two-year colleges have been especially drawn to these programs, but four-year institutions are moving to them as well, because of the cost-savings they promise. Unfortunately, to a large extent, the programs have been written, and institutions are installing them, without attention to their instructional validity or adequacy. Since the education software companies are moving so rapidly into what they perceive as a promising new market, a wider discussion of machine-scoring is vital if scholars hope to influence development and/or implementation of the programs being created. What is needed, then, is a critical resource to help teachers and administrators evaluate programs they might be considering, and to more fully envision the instructional consequences of adopting them. And this is the resource that Ericsson and Haswell are providing here.

Longman Student Grammar of Spoken and Written English - Douglas Biber 2003-06-10

Simplified and reorganized, while avoiding much of the technical detail of Longman grammar of spoken and written English (LGSWE).

Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL Test - Deborah Phillips 2007-09-14

"Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL(r)" Test: iBT Reading, " by Deborah Phillips, gives students all the tools they need to succeed on the

Reading section of the new TOEFL(r) integrated-skills test. Providing both a comprehensive reading-skills course and a wealth of practice for the Reading section of the test, the " Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL(r) "Test: iBT Reading" is appropriate for courses in TOEFL-test preparation or as a supplement to more general ESL reading courses. The Student Book features: Updated material for all the new types of Reading passages and questions on the test Diagnostic Reading Pre-tests and Post-tests that allow students to identify strengths and weaknesses and assess improvement Reading-Skills exercises in the new test formats, including filling in a table or chart and paraphrasing Eight Reading Mini-Tests that preview the Reading section of the test Two Reading Complete Tests that familiarize students with the actual test formatting and timing The CD-ROM features: Completely different material from that in the Student Book Practice sections for the Reading section of the test Eight Reading Mini-Tests and two Reading Complete Tests Pop-up explanations for all items on the CD-ROM Easy-to-use diagnostic reports, scoring and record keeping to monitor progress New "Send" feature that allows electronic submission of results System Requirements Windows Windows 2000, XP, or Vista 500 MHz or higher processor 25 MB available on hard drive Macintosh Mas OS X (10.3.9 and higher) Power PC processor (200 MHz or higher recommended) Power PC G3 (333 MHz or higher recommended) 20 MB available on hard drive Both Systems 128 MB RAM minimum (192 MB RAM or higher recommended) Quad-speed CD-ROM drive Sound card, speakers, and computer microphone (or other recording device) Internet connection (for sending and receiving data) "

Assessing Young Language Learners - Penny McKay 2006

This book offers a comprehensive framework for the assessment of young language learners.

Official TOEFL iBT® Tests - Educational Testing Service 2016-01-15

Five more authentic TOEFL iBT® tests in print and on DVD-ROM -- from ETS, the makers of the test! This book contains five actual retired TOEFL® test forms with authentic reading, listening, speaking, and writing questions. Each form includes an Answer Key, sample responses for Speaking and Writing questions, and complete audio scripts. The TOEFL® test is the most respected English-language proficiency exam accepted by colleges, universities, and agencies around the world. The accompanying DVD-ROM provides interactive, computer-delivered versions of all five tests, plus separate audio tracks for all listening sections for readers who are working with the print version. Includes: Over 300 real TOEFL® questions from the test makers Real TOEFL® essay-writing prompts Sample responses for Speaking and Writing questions Computerized, interactive tests on DVD-ROM For even more practice, look out for McGraw-Hill Education's Official TOEFL iBT Tests, Volume 1, which contains five additional real past TOEFL tests. About the Authors At Educational Testing Service (ETS; Princeton, NJ) we advance quality and equity in education for people worldwide by creating assessments based

on rigorous research. ETS serves individuals, educational institutions, and government agencies by providing customized solutions for teacher certification, English language learning, and elementary, secondary, and postsecondary education, and by conducting education research, analysis, and policy studies. Founded as a non-profit in 1947, ETS develops, administers, and scores more than 50 million tests annually—including the TOEFL® and TOEIC® tests, the GRE® tests, and the Praxis® assessments—in more than 180 countries, at over 9,000 locations worldwide.

Speaking and Writing Strategies for the TOEFL iBT - Bruce Stirling
2021-01-15

Increase your TOEFL iBT score by increasing your speaking and writing scores. How? By using the strategy called argument mapping. Why argument mapping? Because the TOEFL iBT speaking and writing sections are all argument-based tasks. That means if you want high speaking and writing scores, you must know how to map out (develop and deliver) spoken and written arguments, quickly and proficiently. With argument mapping, you will be able to do just that. Best of all, you can apply argument mapping to all six speaking tasks and both writing tasks. That means you will spend less time reading about strategies and more time practicing them. You Will Also Learn: * Essential rhetorical strategies and opinion development strategies * Step-by-step basic responses for all speaking and writing tasks * Step-by-step advanced responses for all speaking and writing tasks * Step-by-step emergency responses for all speaking and writing tasks * How to revise your spoken and written responses to maximize scoring * How to rate spoken and written responses quickly and proficiently ARGUMENT DEVELOPMENT Learn basic and advanced argument development strategies to maximize your speaking and writing scores. By doing so, you can increase your TOEFL score. ARGUMENT MAPPING Learn test-proven speaking and writing strategies quickly and proficiently using the graphics-based strategy called argument mapping. SCORING STRATEGIES Learn how to think like a TOEFL rater so you know exactly what to say and write to maximize scoring.

Peterson's TOEFL Grammar Flash - Milada Broukal 1997

Language Testing and Assessment - Glenn Fulcher 2007

Introducing students to the methods and debates associated with language testing assessment, this book explores the testing of linguistic competence of children, students, asylum seekers and many others in context of the uses to which such research can be put. It also presents and comments on key readings and articles.

GRE - Verbal Reasoning - BarCharts, Inc. 2017-05

Increase your score on the GRE with a tool that is easy to review and less expensive than any other study aid. Whether taking the exam while in college, after your undergrad, or with some time in-between, a 6-page

laminated guide can go anywhere for review of techniques you will learn in exam prep courses or through test-taking books. Using one example per question type, a thorough breakdown of the thought process for the answer(s) reinforces the strategy for conquering each type of question on the test for a review you can do anywhere in record time. 6-page laminated guide includes: Exam Overview Text Completion Questions Sample Questions Explanation - How to Process & Answer One Blank & Two and Three Blank Passages Sentence Equivalence Sample Questions Explanation - How to Process & Answer Reading Comprehension Improve Your Reading Comprehension Author's Purpose Question Type Multiple Choice Questions Explanation - How to Process & Answer Sample Reading Comprehension Questions Multiple Choice - One Answer Multiple Choice - One or More Answers Explanation - How to Process & Answer Improving Your Vocabulary Scoring on the GRE Suggested uses: Review Anywhere - exam prep books are huge, with much space used for sample questions, this guide focuses on how to answer - keep in your bag or car to review any place, any time The Whole Picture - with 6 pages, it is easy to jump to one section or another to go straight to the core of the thought processes you need for answering questions Last Review - many people use our guides as a last review before they enter an exam

Automated Speaking Assessment - Klaus Zechner 2019-11-28

Automated Speaking Assessment: Using Language Technologies to Score Spontaneous Speech provides a thorough overview of state-of-the-art automated speech scoring technology as it is currently used at Educational Testing Service (ETS). Its main focus is related to the automated scoring of spontaneous speech elicited by TOEFL iBT Speaking section items, but other applications of speech scoring, such as for more predictable spoken responses or responses provided in a dialogic setting, are also discussed. The book begins with an in-depth overview of the nascent field of automated speech scoring—its history, applications, and challenges—followed by a discussion of psychometric considerations for automated speech scoring. The second and third parts discuss the integral main components of an automated speech scoring system as well as the different types of automatically generated measures extracted by the system features related to evaluate the speaking construct of communicative competence as measured defined by the TOEFL iBT Speaking assessment. Finally, the last part of the book touches on more recent developments, such as providing more detailed feedback on test takers' spoken responses using speech features and scoring of dialogic speech. It concludes with a discussion, summary, and outlook on future developments in this area. Written with minimal technical details for the benefit of non-experts, this book is an ideal resource for graduate students in courses on Language Testing and Assessment as well as teachers and researchers in applied linguistics.

The Handbook of Informal Language Learning - Mark Dressman 2020-02-03
Provides a comprehensive and unique examination of global language

learning outside of the formal school setting Authored by a prominent team of international experts in their respective fields, The Handbook of Informal Language Learning is a one-of-a-kind reference work and it is a timely and valuable resource for anyone looking to explore informal language learning outside of a formal education environment. It features a comprehensive collection of cutting edge research areas exploring the cultural and historical cases of informal language learning, along with the growing area of digital language learning, and the future of this relevant field in national development and language education. The Handbook of Informal Language Learning examines informal language learning from both theoretical and practical perspectives. Structured across six sections, chapters cover areas of motivation, linguistics, cognition, and multimodality; digital learning, including virtual contexts, gaming, fanfiction, vlogging, mobile devices, and nonformal programs; and media and live contact, including learning through environmental print, tourism/study abroad. The book also provides studies of informal learning in four national contexts, examines the integration of informal and formal classroom learning, and discusses the future of language learning from different perspectives. Edited by respected researchers of computer-mediated communication and second language learning and teacher education Features contributions by leading international scholars reaching out to a global audience Presents an exciting and progressive selection of chapters in a rapidly expanding field of research and teaching Provides a state-of-the-art collection of the theories, as well as the historical, cultural and international cases relating to informal language learning and its future in a digital age Covers 30 key topics that represent pioneering findings and new research The Handbook of Informal Language Learning is an essential resource for researchers, students, and professionals in the fields of language acquisition, English as a second language, and foreign language education.

[ACT Prep by Magoosh](#) - Magoosh 2018-07-24

ACT prep doesn't have to be boring or stressful. We're Magoosh, a leading online test prep company, and we're on a mission to make standardized test prep accessible, effective, and enjoyable. Not only are we, the authors of this book, world-class ACT prep rockstars (with over 10 million views on YouTube and thousands of top-scoring students), but we are also total nerds who happen to--wait for it--enjoy ACT prep. Our passion is contagious and one of the reasons that Magoosh online prep is so popular around the world. Consider us your personal tutors. We are here to help you get your best score while also keeping test prep in perspective with a healthy dose of honesty and empathy. We want to help you achieve your goals and get into the college of your dreams.

Remember that you're not studying alone: if you have any questions, just email our tutors at help@magoosh.com, and we'll get right back to you.

(Try it ... we mean it!) In these pages you'll find: Hundreds of easy-to-follow tips and FAQs covering everything from the exam format and

choosing your best test date to what to pack for test day survival.

Thorough lessons covering all the question types and prompts you'll encounter in the English, Math, Reading, Science, and Writing tests. 300+ student-tested practice questions and answer explanations created by our expert ACT tutors. A one-month study schedule outlining the best way to spend your prep time leading up to your exam. A full-length practice test prepared by our in-house experts complete with an answer key and detailed explanations. Fun activities to help you stave off study fatigue and stay relaxed leading up to your exam. If you're not already familiar with Magoosh online, here's what you need to know: Over two million students have studied with Magoosh online and with our mobile apps. Our online ACT prep offers video explanations, additional full-length practice tests, and customizable quizzes to help you increase your skills in areas that matter most to you. Our materials are top-notch--we refine our practice questions based on data and feedback from thousands of students who use our premium online product. We really want to see you do your best. That's why we offer a 4-point score improvement guarantee to students who use the online Magoosh program. So crack open this book, join us online at act.magoosh.com, and let's get you ready to master the ACT!

"[ACT Prep by Magoosh is] very conversational and funny, making it stand out from boring and dry ACT prep material." --Meredith Hoppe, 12th grade ACT student Used Magoosh to go from 28 to 33 on the ACT! "I like that a student could have the book and use the online prep and it would be a seamless experience." --Ori, 12th grade Magoosh ACT student

Official TOEFL iBT Tests Volume 1, Fourth Edition - Educational Testing Service 2020-08-25

The bestselling collection of Official TOEFL iBT® Tests straight from ETS, the maker of the test! Are you preparing to take the TOEFL test? Why not study with the only guide on the market that contains real TOEFL questions pulled from recent exams? Official TOEFL iBT Tests, Volume 1 gives you all the tools practice you need to achieve your best score. This book from ETS contains five retired TOEFL® test forms with authentic reading, listening, speaking, and writing questions, plus an answer key for each form. This third edition reflects the all the latest changes and updates to the test. You also get online access to all five interactive tests as well as a downloadable audio file with all the passages and sample responses in the listening and speaking sections. You will learn how to construct a proper answer and how to integrate your speaking, listening, and writing skills to demonstrate English proficiency. The book features: •5 full-length sample TOEFL tests •Real TOEFL essay-writing prompts •Sample responses for the speaking and writing test sections •Downloadable audio for all the listening and speaking sections •Answer keys, self-scoring guides, and more

The Official Guide to the New TOEFL iBT - 2007-01-01

The Official Guide to the New TOEFL iBT (Second Edition). The Official Guide to the New TOEFL iBT iBT iBT iBT iBT iBT iBT iBT iBT iBT iBT

CD-ROM. (Paperback/CD-ROM) 21.6cm x 27.6cm)

The Official Guide to the New TOEFL iBT - Educational Testing Service
2008-07-23

A complete all-in-one guide with sample tests and free website support. Students practice integrating speaking, listening, and writing skills to demonstrate college-level English proficiency. Follow-up to the bestselling Official Guide to the New TOEFL® iBT with audio CD. 6,000 institutions in 100 countries, including virtually all colleges and universities in the U.S. and Canada, require foreign students to take this test, creating a market of more than 825,000 students annually. Book includes more than 500 real TOEFL questions, as well as explanations of every section of the exam.

Assessing Speaking - Sari Luoma 2004-06-17

This book takes teachers and language testers through the research on the assessment of speaking.

The Official Guide to the TOEFL iBT with CD-ROM, Third Edition - Educational Testing Service 2009-06-16

The official guide from the makers of the TOEFL to ensure your exam success! The Official Guide to the TOEFL® iBT is the leading guide to the most widely accepted English-language proficiency test in the world—the TOEFL test. Written by ETS, the makers of the test, this book includes two real full-length TOEFL tests for practice, as well as explanations of every section of the test and information on what is expected of you for every speaking and writing task. You will learn how to construct your answers and integrate the four skills needed to demonstrate academic English-language proficiency: reading, listening, speaking and writing. The accompanying CD-ROM provides on-screen interactive versions of both real TOEFL tests in the book, just like the one you will encounter on test day.

TOEFL Preparation Book 2020 and 2021 - 2020-06-08

Test Prep Books' TOEFL Preparation Book 2020 and 2021: TOEFL iBT Prep Book Covering All Sections (Reading, Listening, Speaking, and Writing) with Practice Test Questions for the Test of English as a Foreign Language [With Audio Links for the Listening Section] Taking the TOEFL test? Want to get a good score? Written by Test Prep Books, this comprehensive study guide includes: Quick Overview Test-Taking Strategies Introduction Reading Listening Speaking Writing Practice Questions Detailed Answer Explanations Studying is hard. We know. We want to help. You can ace your test. Each part of the test has a full review. This study guide covers everything likely to be on the test. Lots of TOEFL practice test questions are included. Miss one and want to know why? There are detailed answer explanations to help you avoid missing the same question a second time. Are you a bad test taker? Use your time wisely with the latest test-taking strategies. Don't settle for just learning what is on the test. Learn how to be successful with that knowledge. Test Prep Books has drilled down the top test-taking tips. This will help you

save time and avoid making common mistakes on test day. Get your TOEFL study guide. It includes review material, practice test questions, and test-taking strategies. It has everything you need for success.

Kaplan TOEFL iBT with CD-ROM - Kaplan 2009-08-04

Everything you need to Score Higher on the TOEFL iBT—Guaranteed The TOEFL iBT tests your abilities in Reading, Writing, Listening, and Speaking. Kaplan's TOEFL iBT with CD-ROM presents the most important language skills and strategies you need to succeed on this test. The TOEFL is required worldwide for international students who want to study abroad. Kaplan's comprehensive guide gives you exactly what you will need to get ready for test day, including: 4 full-length practice tests on CD-ROM with detailed answer explanations Focused practice for each section of the test Listening practice on CD-ROM, with complete transcripts in the book Exclusive score-raising tips and strategies for each language skill: Reading, Writing, Listening, and Speaking Effective study tips for advanced ESL students World Leader in Test Prep and Admissions Kaplan Test Prep and Admissions has helped more than 3 million students achieve their educational and career goals. With 185 centers and over 1,200 classroom locations throughout the United States and abroad, Kaplan provides a full range of services, including test prep courses, admissions consulting, programs for international students, professional licensing preparation, and more.

Delta's Key to the TOEFL iBT - Nancy Gallagher 2013-08-31

Includes over nine hours of audio on a single MP3 disc.

Automated Speaking Assessment - Klaus Zechner 2019-11-28

Automated Speaking Assessment: Using Language Technologies to Score Spontaneous Speech provides a thorough overview of state-of-the-art automated speech scoring technology as it is currently used at Educational Testing Service (ETS). Its main focus is related to the automated scoring of spontaneous speech elicited by TOEFL iBT Speaking section items, but other applications of speech scoring, such as for more predictable spoken responses or responses provided in a dialogic setting, are also discussed. The book begins with an in-depth overview of the nascent field of automated speech scoring—its history, applications, and challenges—followed by a discussion of psychometric considerations for automated speech scoring. The second and third parts discuss the integral main components of an automated speech scoring system as well as the different types of automatically generated measures extracted by the system features related to evaluate the speaking construct of communicative competence as measured defined by the TOEFL iBT Speaking assessment. Finally, the last part of the book touches on more recent developments, such as providing more detailed feedback on test takers' spoken responses using speech features and scoring of dialogic speech. It concludes with a discussion, summary, and outlook on future developments in this area. Written with minimal technical details for the benefit of non-experts, this book is an ideal resource for graduate students

in courses on Language Testing and Assessment as well as teachers and researchers in applied linguistics.

Cracking the TOEFL iBT - 2018

Provides comprehensive reviews of core exam concepts, test-taking strategies, practice drills, listening exercises, and a full-length simulated TOEFL iBT exam with full answer explanations.

Speak Now: 1: Student Book with Online Practice - Jack C. Richards

2012-06-28

Student Book: A speaking component in every activity develops confident and successful speakers Student Book: Integrated video brings language to life and illustrates useful everyday language Student Book: Activities explore ways to target language in real-life settings Online Practice: Allows you to assign extra activities as homework and track your students' progress Online Practice: Features over 120 activities including Listening, Grammar and video review activities, and a speak, record, and submit to teacher function for Pronunciation practice Online Practice: Provides instant access to Student Book video and audio, links to worksheets, audio scripts, tests, and answer keys Online Practice: Optional tools, including the Discussions feature, allow you to give students more opportunities to practice informal language Online Practice: Features custom tools so you can set up groups of students within a mixed ability class and assign different activities for a personalized learning program Online Practice: Makes reviewing students' progress easy with integrated and downloadable tests and a comprehensive online Gradebook

Diffusion of Innovations in English Language Teaching - Lynn E. Henrichsen
1989-01-01

Henrichsen addresses the issue of how internationally oriented reformers of educational systems and practices can go about creating change and dealing with resistance to it. Henrichsen contends that innovation alone is rarely sufficient to bring about change and that simply communicating the innovation to the target audience is usually inadequate. He argues that creating change across cultural boundaries requires both a careful analysis of the target setting and an appropriate implementation strategy to overcome those barriers.

Building a Validity Argument for the Test of English as a Foreign Language™ - Carol A. Chapelle 2011-04-06

The Test of English as a Foreign Language™ (TOEFL®) is used by more universities worldwide than any other test to assess English language proficiency for academic admission and placement decisions, and to guide English language instruction. This landmark volume provides a detailed description and analysis of Educational Testing Service's research and development efforts to develop a major revision of the TOEFL® test. The result is a book that serves as a case study of test design drawing upon theory in the complex domain of English language proficiency while attempting to meet standards of educational measurement. Building a Validity Argument for the Test of English as a

Foreign Language™ is distinctive in its attempt to develop a coherent story of the rationale for a test or its revision, explain the research and development process, and provide the results of the validation process. Through its treatment of one test, it expands on and tests principles and approaches to educational measurement, providing an in-depth, integrated perspective on the overall process of test revision. Moreover, because the conceptual foundation and history are presented alongside the empirical studies and validity argument, these sometimes disparate areas are presented in a way that demonstrates their connections – an approach which represents a departure from, or extension of, conventional materials on test revision. This volume is particularly relevant for professionals and graduate students in educational measurement, applied linguistics, and second language acquisition as well as anyone interested in assessment issues.

Assessing the Language of Young Learners - Angela Hasselgreen 2016

This volume offers new insights into the assessment of the language of Young Learners (YLS). YLS are defined here as being from 5 to 17 years, and are treated as three distinct subgroups: younger children (5/6 to 8/9 years), older children (8/9 to 12/13 years) and teenagers (12/13 to 17 years). The first half addresses fundamental issues, beginning with the characteristics of YLS and how these are manifested in first language development. The authors consider the potential ability of each age group to perform in a second or foreign language, proposing a rough age-related correspondence with the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) levels. Finally, principles of assessment, specifically formative assessment and testing, are presented in the light of linguistic, cognitive and social development. The second half focuses on testing a range of 'skills'. Theoretical models of performance are introduced, followed by a practical analysis of approaches to the testing of each skill for the three age groups, illustrated with examples. The authors conclude by summing up developmental characteristics of each age group, and their implications for language testing. The book is intended for a wide readership within the field of teaching and assessing the language of young learners. Researchers are offered scope for further investigation of what emerges from the discussion, while practitioners will hopefully find support in their day-to-day work with YLS.

TOEFL Exam Success in Only 6 Steps! - Elizabeth L. Chesla 2002

Offers a six-step test preparation for taking the TOEFL exam which is significant for qualifying for admission to college and universities in the United States. Study guide offers strategies, tips, and practice exercises to prepare for the official exam. Focuses on test preparation, reading comprehension, grammar and style, listening comprehension and writing. Also discusses TOEFL exam registration, the computer-based test, scores, and tips for test day.

Understanding TOEFL - 1991

Validity Argument in Language Testing - Carol A. Chapelle 2021-01-21

Language tests play pivotal roles in education, research on learning, and gate-keeping decisions. The central concern for language testing professionals is how to investigate whether or not tests are appropriate for their intended purposes. This book introduces an argument-based validity framework to help with the design of research that investigates the validity of language test interpretation and use. The book presents the principal concepts and technical terms, then shows how they can be implemented successfully in practice through a variety of validation studies. It also demonstrates how argument-based validity intersects with technology in language testing research and highlights the use of validity argument for identifying research questions and interpreting the results of validation research. Use of the framework helps researchers in language testing to communicate clearly and consistently about technical issues with each other and with researchers of other types of tests.

The Official Guide to the GRE General Test, Third Edition - Educational Testing Service 2016-12-29

Get the only official guide to the GRE® General Test that comes straight from the test makers! If you're looking for the best, most authoritative guide to the GRE General Test, you've found it! The Official Guide to the GRE General Test is the only GRE guide specially created by ETS--the people who actually make the test. It's packed with everything you need to do your best on the test--and move toward your graduate or business school degree. Only ETS can show you exactly what to expect on the test, tell you precisely how the test is scored, and give you hundreds of authentic test questions for practice! That makes this guide your most reliable and accurate source for everything you need to know about the GRE revised General Test. No other guide to the GRE General Test gives you all this:

- Four complete, real tests--two in the book and two on CD-ROM
- Hundreds of authentic test questions--so you can study with the real thing
- In-depth descriptions of the Verbal Reasoning and Quantitative Reasoning measures plus valuable tips for answering each question type
- Quantitative Reasoning problem-solving steps and strategies to help you get your best score
- Detailed overview of the two types of Analytical Writing essay tasks including scored sample responses and actual raters' comments

Everything you need to know about the test, straight from the test makers!

Official TOEFL IBT Tests - 2015

Fundamental Considerations in Technology Mediated Language Assessment - Karim Sadeghi 2023-04-27

Fundamental Considerations in Technology Mediated Language Assessment aims to address issues such as how the forced integration of technology into second language assessment has shaped our understanding of key traditional concepts like validity, reliability, washback, authenticity, ethics, fairness, test security, and more. Although computer

assisted language testing has been around for more than two decades in the context of high-stakes proficiency testing, much of language testing worldwide has shifted to 'at home' mode, and relies heavily on the mediation of digital technology, making its widespread application in classroom settings in response to the COVID-19 outbreak as unprecedented. Integration of technology into language assessment has brought with it countless affordances and at the same time challenges, both theoretically and practically. One major theoretical consideration requiring attention is the way technology has contributed to a re-conceptualisation of major assessment concepts/constructs. There is very limited literature available on theoretical underpinnings of technology mediated language assessment. This book aims to fill this gap. This book will appeal to academic specialists, practitioners or professionals in the field of language assessment, advanced and/or graduate students, and a range of scholars or professionals in disciplines like educational technology, applied linguistics and TESOL.

Aspects of Language Development in an Intensive English Program - Alan Juffs 2020-03-20

While there is much in the literature on ESL development, this book is the first of its kind to track the development of specific language abilities in an Intensive English Program (IEP) longitudinally and highlights the implications of this particular study's findings for future IEP implementation and practice and ESL and SLA research. The volume draws on many years' worth of data from learners at an IEP at the University of Pittsburgh to explore selected aspects of language development, including lexical, grammatical, speaking, and writing abilities, in addition to placement assessment practices and student learning outcomes. A concluding chapter points to the ways in which these findings can be applied to decision making around IEP curriculum development and the future role of IEPs in higher education more broadly. With its focus on students in IEP settings and the concentration on data from students evaluated over multiple semesters, this volume offers a unique opportunity in which to examine longitudinal developmental patterns of different L1 groups on a variety of measures from the same learners and will be key reading for students and researchers in second language acquisition, English for Academic Purposes, language education, and applied linguistics.

Advancing Human Assessment - Randy E. Bennett 2017-10-17

This book is open access under a CC BY-NC 2.5 license. This book describes the extensive contributions made toward the advancement of human assessment by scientists from one of the world's leading research institutions, Educational Testing Service. The book's four major sections detail research and development in measurement and statistics, education policy analysis and evaluation, scientific psychology, and validity. Many of the developments presented have become de-facto standards in educational and psychological measurement, including in item response theory (IRT), linking and equating, differential item functioning (DIF), and

educational surveys like the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), the Programme of international Student Assessment (PISA), the Progress of International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS) and the Trends in Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS). In addition to its comprehensive coverage of contributions to the theory and methodology of educational and psychological measurement and statistics, the book gives significant attention to ETS work in cognitive, personality, developmental, and social psychology, and to education policy analysis and program evaluation. The chapter authors are long-standing experts who provide broad coverage and thoughtful insights that build upon decades of experience in research and best practices for measurement, evaluation,

scientific psychology, and education policy analysis. Opening with a chapter on the genesis of ETS and closing with a synthesis of the enormously diverse set of contributions made over its 70-year history, the book is a useful resource for all interested in the improvement of human assessment.

Clean, Well-Lighted Sentences: A Guide to Avoiding the Most Common Errors in Grammar and Punctuation - Janis Bell 2009-08-25

A lighthearted and succinct guide to common errors in American sentence structure comprehensively explains grammar and usage problems while revealing the "dos and don'ts" of punctuation, in a guide that complements each chapter with a reinforcing quiz. 13,000 first printing.